

Substitute Bill No. 5748

February Session, 2008

*_____HB05748TRAJUD031008_____^

AN ACT CONCERNING TEENAGE DRIVERS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (j) of section 14-227b of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following in substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
- 3 *October 1, 2008*):
- 4 (j) The commissioner shall suspend the operator's license or
- 5 nonresident operating privilege of a person under twenty-one years of
- 6 age who did not contact the department to schedule a hearing, who
- 7 failed to appear at a hearing or against whom, after a hearing the
- 8 commissioner held pursuant to subsection (h) of this section, as of the
- 9 effective date contained in the suspension notice or the date the
- 10 commissioner renders a decision whichever is later, for twice the
- 11 appropriate period of time specified in subsection (i) of this section,
- 12 except that, in the case of a person who is sixteen or seventeen years of
- 13 age at the time of the alleged offense, the period of suspension shall be
- 14 <u>for not less than one year</u>.
- 15 Sec. 2. Subsection (c) of section 14-36 of the 2008 supplement to the
- 16 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
- 17 thereof (Effective October 1, 2008):
- 18 (c) (1) On or after January 1, 1997, a person who is sixteen or
- 19 seventeen years of age and who has not had a motor vehicle operator's

license or right to operate a motor vehicle in this state suspended or revoked may apply to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles for a learner's permit. The commissioner may issue a learner's permit to an applicant after the applicant has passed a vision screening and test as to knowledge of the laws concerning motor vehicles and the rules of the road, has paid the fee required by subsection (v) of section 14-49 of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes and has filed a certificate, in such form as the commissioner prescribes, requesting or consenting to the issuance of the learner's permit and the motor vehicle operator's license, signed by (A) one or both parents or foster parents of the applicant, as the commissioner requires, (B) the legal guardian of the applicant, (C) the applicant's spouse, if the spouse is eighteen years of age or older, or (D) if the applicant has no qualified spouse and such applicant's parent or foster parent or legal guardian is deceased, incapable, domiciled without the state or otherwise unavailable or unable to sign or file the certificate, the applicant's stepparent, or uncle or aunt by blood or marriage, provided such person is eighteen years of age or older. The commissioner may, for the more efficient administration of the commissioner's duties, appoint any drivers' school licensed in accordance with the provisions of section 14-69 or any secondary school providing instruction in motor vehicle operation and highway safety in accordance with section 14-36e to issue a learner's permit, subject to such standards and requirements as the commissioner may prescribe in regulations adopted in accordance with chapter 54. Each learner's permit shall expire on the date the holder of the permit is issued a motor vehicle operator's license or on the date the holder attains the age of eighteen years, whichever is earlier. (2) The learner's permit shall entitle the holder, while such holder has the permit in his or her immediate possession, to operate a motor vehicle on the public highways, provided such holder is under the instruction of, and accompanied by, a person who holds an instructor's license issued under the provisions of section 14-73 or a person twenty years of age or older who has been licensed to operate, for at least four years preceding the instruction, a motor vehicle of the same class as the motor vehicle being operated and who has not had

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his or her motor vehicle operator's license suspended by the commissioner during the four-year period preceding the instruction. (3) [For the period of three months after the date of issuance of such permit, unless Unless the holder of the permit is under the instruction of and accompanied by a person who holds an instructor's license issued under the provisions of section 14-73, the holder shall not transport more than (A) one passenger who meets the provisions of subdivision (2) of this subsection, or (B) such holder's parents or legal guardian, at least one of whom holds a motor vehicle operator's license. (4) [For the period beginning three months after the date of issuance of such permit and ending six months after the date of issuance of such permit, unless the holder is under the instruction of and accompanied by a person who holds an instructor's license issued under the provisions of section 14-73, such holder shall not transport any passenger other than as permitted under subdivision (2) or (3) of this subsection and any additional member or members of such holder's immediate family. (5)] The holder of a learner's permit who (A) is an active member of a certified ambulance service, as defined in section 19a-175, (B) has commenced an emergency vehicle operator's course that conforms to the national standard curriculum developed by the United States Department of Transportation, and (C) has had state and national criminal history records checks conducted by the certified ambulance service or by the municipality in which such ambulance service is provided, shall be exempt from the provisions of subdivisions (2) [,] and (3) [and (4)] of this subsection only when such holder is en route to or from the location of the ambulance for purposes of responding to an emergency call. [(6)] (5) The commissioner may revoke any learner's permit used in violation of the limitations imposed by subdivision (2) [,] or (3) [or (4)] of this subsection.

Sec. 3. Subsection (d) of section 14-36 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2008*):

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(d) (1) No motor vehicle operator's license shall be issued to any applicant who is sixteen or seventeen years of age unless the applicant has held a learner's permit and has satisfied the requirements specified in this subsection. The applicant shall (A) present to the commissioner a certificate of the successful completion (i) in a public secondary school, a state vocational school or a private secondary school of a full course of study in motor vehicle operation prepared as provided in section 14-36e, (ii) of training of similar nature provided by a licensed drivers' school approved by the commissioner, or (iii) of home training in accordance with subdivision (2) of this subsection, including, in each case, or by a combination of such types of training, successful completion of not less than [twenty] forty clock hours of behind-thewheel, on-the-road instruction; (B) present to the commissioner a certificate of the successful completion of a course of not less than eight hours relative to safe driving practices, including a minimum of four hours on the nature and the medical, biological and physiological effects of alcohol and drugs and their impact on the operator of a motor vehicle, the dangers associated with the operation of a motor vehicle after the consumption of alcohol or drugs by the operator, the problems of alcohol and drug abuse and the penalties for alcohol and drug-related motor vehicle violations; and (C) pass an examination which shall include a comprehensive test as to knowledge of the laws concerning motor vehicles and the rules of the road and an on-the-road skills test as prescribed by the commissioner. At the time of application and examination for a motor vehicle operator's license, an applicant sixteen or seventeen years of age shall have held a learner's permit for not less than one hundred eighty days, except that an applicant who presents a certificate under subparagraph (A)(i) or subparagraph (A)(ii) of this subdivision shall have held a learner's permit for not less than one hundred twenty days and an applicant who is undergoing training and instruction by the handicapped driver training unit in accordance with the provisions of section 14-11b shall have held such permit for the period of time required by said unit. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall approve the content of the safe driving instruction at drivers' schools, high schools and other secondary

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schools. Such hours of instruction required by this subdivision shall be included as part of or in addition to any existing instruction programs. Any fee charged for the course required under subparagraph (B) of this subdivision shall not exceed an amount prescribed by the commissioner by regulation, adopted in accordance with chapter 54. Any applicant sixteen or seventeen years of age who, while a resident of another state, completed the course required in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, but did not complete the safe driving course required in subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, shall complete the safe driving course, and any fee charged for the course shall not exceed an amount prescribed by the commissioner by regulation, adopted in accordance with chapter 54. The commissioner may waive any requirement in this subdivision, except for that in subparagraph (C) of this subdivision, in the case of an applicant sixteen or seventeen years of age who holds a valid motor vehicle operator's license issued by any other state, provided the commissioner is satisfied that the applicant has received training and instruction of a similar nature. (2) The commissioner may accept as evidence of sufficient training under subparagraph (A) of subdivision (1) of this subsection home training as evidenced by a written statement signed by the spouse of a married minor applicant, or by a parent, grandparent, foster parent or legal guardian of an applicant which states that the applicant has obtained a learner's permit and has successfully completed a driving course taught by the person signing the statement, that the signer has had an operator's license for at least four years preceding the date of the statement, and that the signer has not had such license suspended by the commissioner for at least four years preceding the date of the statement or, if the applicant has no spouse, parent, grandparent, foster parent or guardian so qualified and available to give the instruction, a statement signed by the applicant's stepparent, brother, sister, uncle or aunt, by blood or marriage, provided the person signing the statement is qualified. (3) If the commissioner requires a written test of any applicant under this section, the test shall be given in English or Spanish at the option of the applicant, provided the commissioner shall require that the applicant shall have sufficient

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- understanding of English for the interpretation of traffic control signs.
- 159 (4) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may adopt regulations, in
- accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to implement the
- 161 purposes of this subsection concerning the requirements for behind-
- 162 <u>the-wheel, on-the-road instruction and</u> the content of safe driving
- 163 instruction at drivers' schools, high schools and other secondary
- schools.
- Sec. 4. Section 14-36g of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes
- is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
- 167 *October* 1, 2008):
- 168 (a) Each person who holds a motor vehicle operator's license and
- 169 who is sixteen or seventeen years of age shall comply with the
- 170 following requirements:
- 171 (1) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, for the
- period of [three] six months after the date of issuance of such license,
- such person shall not transport more than (A) such person's parents or
- legal guardian, at least one of whom holds a motor vehicle operator's
- license, or (B) one passenger who is a driving instructor licensed by the
- 176 Department of Motor Vehicles, or a person twenty years of age or
- 177 older who has been licensed to operate, for at least four years
- 178 preceding the time of being transported, a motor vehicle of the same
- 179 class as the motor vehicle being operated and who has not had his or
- 180 her motor vehicle operator's license suspended by the commissioner
- 181 during such four-year period;
- 182 (2) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, for the
- period beginning [three] <u>six</u> months after the date of issuance of such
- license and ending [six months] one year after the date of issuance of
- such license, such person shall not transport any passenger other than
- 186 as permitted under subdivision (1) of this subsection and any
- additional member or members of such person's immediate family;
- 188 (3) No such person shall operate any motor vehicle for which a

- public passenger transportation permit is required in accordance with
- the provisions of section 14-44 of the 2008 supplement to the general
- 191 <u>statutes</u> or a vanpool vehicle, as defined in section 14-1 of the 2008
- 192 <u>supplement to the general statutes;</u>
- 193 (4) No such person shall transport more passengers in a motor 194 vehicle than the number of seat safety belts permanently installed in 195 such motor vehicle, and each passenger shall wear a seat safety belt in 196 accordance with the provisions of section 14-100a, as amended by this
- 197 <u>act</u>;

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- 198 (5) No such person issued a motorcycle endorsement shall transport 199 any passenger on a motorcycle for a period of six months after the date 200 of issuance; and
 - (6) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, no such person shall operate a motor vehicle on any highway, as defined in section 14-1 of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes, at or after [midnight] 11:00 p.m. until and including 5:00 a.m. of the [same] following day unless (A) such person is traveling for his or her employment or school or religious activities, (B) there is a medical necessity for such travel, or (C) such person is an assigned driver in a Safe Ride program sponsored by the American Red Cross, the Boy Scouts of America or other national public service organization.
 - (b) A person who holds a motor vehicle operator's license and who is sixteen or seventeen years of age shall not be subject to the restrictions on the number or type of passengers specified in subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (a) of this section, or to the restrictions specified in subdivision (6) of said subsection (a), if such person is an active member of a volunteer fire company or department, a volunteer ambulance service or company or an emergency medical service organization and if such person is responding to an emergency or is carrying out his or her duties as such active member.
 - (c) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may adopt regulations, in

- accordance with chapter 54, to implement the provisions of subsection (a) of this section.
- 222 (d) Any person who violates any provision of subsection (a) of this 223 section shall be deemed to have committed an infraction. The 224 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, after notice and opportunity for a 225 hearing, in accordance with chapter 54, may suspend the motor vehicle 226 operator's license of any person who commits a [second or subsequent] 227 violation of the provisions of subsection (a) of this section. For a first 228 violation, the commissioner may impose a suspension for a period of 229 thirty days, and for a second or subsequent violation, the 230 commissioner may suspend such person's operator's license for a 231 period of six months or until such person attains the age of eighteen 232 years, whichever is longer.
- Sec. 5. Subsection (a) of section 14-50b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2008*):
 - (a) Any person whose operator's license or right to operate a motor vehicle in this state has been suspended or revoked by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, or who has been disqualified from operating a commercial motor vehicle, shall pay a restoration fee [of one hundred twenty-five dollars] to said commissioner prior to the issuance to such person of a new operator's license or the restoration of such operator's license or such privilege to operate a motor vehicle or commercial motor vehicle. Such restoration fee shall be one hundred twenty-five dollars except that, in the case of a person suspended for a second or subsequent time for a violation of section 14-36g, as amended by this act, or for a second or subsequent time for a violation specified in subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of section 14-111, as amended by this act, such restoration fee shall be two hundred fifty dollars. Such restoration fee shall be in addition to any other fees provided by law.
- Sec. 6. Subsection (c) of section 14-100a of the 2008 supplement to

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- the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2008*):
- (c) (1) The operator of and any front seat passenger in a motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating not exceeding ten thousand pounds or fire fighting apparatus originally equipped with seat safety belts complying with the provisions of the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 49, Section 571.209, as amended from time to time, shall wear such seat safety belt while the vehicle is being operated on [the highways of this state] any highway, except [that a] as follows:
 - (A) A child six years of age and under shall be restrained as provided in subsection (d) of this section. Each operator of such vehicle shall secure or cause to be secured in a seat safety belt any passenger seven years of age or older and under sixteen years of age.
 - (B) No operator who is less than eighteen years of age shall transport more passengers than the number of seat safety belts permanently installed in the motor vehicle being operated. Such operator and each passenger in such motor vehicle shall wear a seat safety belt at all times while the vehicle is being operated on any highway.
 - (2) The provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection shall not apply to (A) any person whose physical disability or impairment would prevent restraint in such safety belt, provided such person obtains a written statement from a licensed physician containing reasons for such person's inability to wear such safety belt and including information concerning the nature and extent of such condition. Such person shall carry the statement on his or her person or in the motor vehicle at all times when it is being operated, or (B) an authorized emergency vehicle, other than fire fighting apparatus, responding to an emergency call or a motor vehicle operated by a rural letter carrier of the United States postal service while performing his or her official duties or by a person engaged in the delivery of newspapers.

- 284 (3) Failure to wear a seat safety belt shall not be considered as 285 contributory negligence nor shall such failure be admissible evidence 286 in any civil action.
 - (4) [On and after February 1, 1986, any] Any person who is eighteen years of age or older who violates [the provisions] any provision of this subsection shall have committed an infraction and shall be fined fifteen dollars. Any person who is less than eighteen years of age who violates any provision of this subsection shall have committed an infraction and shall be fined ninety dollars. Points may not be assessed against the operator's license of any person who is eighteen years of age or older who is convicted of such violation.
- Sec. 7. Subsection (b) of section 14-111 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2008*):
 - (b) (1) [Whenever] Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, whenever the holder of any motor vehicle operator's license has been convicted or has forfeited any bond taken or has received a suspended judgment or sentence for any of the following violations, the commissioner shall, without hearing, suspend [his] such person's operator's license as follows: For a first violation of subsection (a) of section 14-224 or section 14-110, 14-215 or 53a-119b, for a period of not less than one year and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less than two years; for a violation of subsection (a) of section 14-222, for a period of not less than thirty days or more than ninety days and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less than ninety days; for a violation of subsection (b) of section 14-224, for a period of not less than ninety days; for a first violation of subsection (b) of section 14-147, for a period of not less than ninety days and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less than five years; for a first violation of subsection (c) of section 14-147, for a period of not less than thirty days and, for a subsequent violation thereof, for a period of not less than one year.

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- 316 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 14-111b, whenever the 317 holder of any motor vehicle operator's license who is less than eighteen 318 years of age has been convicted or has forfeited any bond taken or has received a suspended judgment or sentence for any of the following 319 320 violations, the commissioner shall, without hearing, suspend such 321 person's operator's license as follows: For a first violation of section 14-322 219, for a period of forty-five days and, for a second violation thereof, 323 for a period of ninety days and, for a third or subsequent violation 324 thereof, for a period of six months; for a first violation of subsection (a) 325 of section 14-222, for a period of six months and, for a subsequent 326 violation thereof, for a period of one year; for a violation of subsection 327 (c) of section 14-224, for a period of six months and, for a subsequent 328 violation thereof, for a period of one year; for a first violation of section 329 14-296aa, for a period of thirty days and, for a second violation thereof, 330 for a period of ninety days and, for a third or subsequent violation 331 thereof, for a period of six months.
 - [(2)] (3) The commissioner may suspend the motor vehicle operator's license of any person (A) who was arrested for a felony, and (B) for whom there is an outstanding warrant for rearrest for failing to appear when legally called with regard to such felony. The suspension shall terminate no later than the date on which such person appears before the court with regard to such felony or such failure to appear.
- Sec. 8. Subsection (a) of section 14-111g of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective* 340 October 1, 2008):
- 341 (a) For the purposes of this subsection, "moving violation" means 342 any violation of subsection (c) of section 14-36, as amended by this act, 343 section 14-36g, as amended by this act, 14-218a, 14-219, 14-222, 14-223, 344 14-230 to 14-249, inclusive, 14-279, 14-289b, <u>14-296aa</u>, 14-299, 14-301, 345 14-302 or 14-303, and "suspension violation" means a violation of 346 section 14-222a or 14-224, subsection (a) of section 14-227a, or section 347 53a-56b, 53a-57 or 53a-60d. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may 348 require any licensed motor vehicle operator who is twenty-four years

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of age or less, who has been convicted of a moving violation or a suspension violation, or both, committed on two or more occasions to attend a motor vehicle operator's retraining program. The commissioner may require any licensed motor vehicle operator over twenty-four years of age, who has been convicted of a moving violation or a suspension violation or a combination of said violations, committed on three or more occasions to attend a motor vehicle operator's retraining program. The retraining program shall (1) review principles of motor vehicle operation, (2) develop alternative attitudes for those attitudes contributing to aggressive driving behavior, and (3) emphasize the need to practice safe driving behavior. The retraining program shall be offered by the Department of Motor Vehicles or by any other organization conducting such a program certified by the commissioner. The commissioner shall notify such operator, in writing, of such requirement. A fee of not more than sixty dollars shall be charged for the retraining program. The commissioner, after notice and opportunity for hearing, may suspend the motor vehicle operator's license of any such operator who fails to attend or successfully complete the program until the operator successfully completes the program. The hearing shall be limited to any claim of impossibility of the operator to attend the retraining program, or to a determination of mistake or misidentification.

Sec. 9. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2008) (a) If a police officer issues an infractions complaint to any person for a violation of the provisions of section 14-36g of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes, as amended by this act, the motor vehicle operator's license of such person may be suspended for a period of forty-eight hours, and such officer, acting on behalf of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, may immediately seize and take possession of such person's motor vehicle operator's license and may cause such vehicle to be removed. The officer shall notify the registered owner of such motor vehicle that such motor vehicle has been removed and of the location of such vehicle. In order to regain possession of such person's operator's license, after such forty-eight-hour period, such person and such person's parent or

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legal guardian shall be required to appear personally at the police department, state police barracks or other location designated by the police officer, and to sign a written acknowledgement for the return of such license. In order for the owner of such motor vehicle to regain possession of such motor vehicle, such owner shall be required to appear personally at the police department, state police barracks or other location designated by the police officer, and to sign a written acknowledgement for the return of such motor vehicle. No restoration fee shall be required to be paid to the commissioner, in accordance with the provisions of section 14-50b of the general statutes, as amended by this act, but the police officer shall make a written report of the violation and the suspension action, in such form and containing such information as the commissioner shall prescribe, and shall file or transmit such report to the commissioner in such time and manner as the commissioner shall prescribe.

(b) If any person operating a motor vehicle, subject to the provisions of section 14-36g of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes, as amended by this act, is stopped by a police officer and arrested by such officer for (A) exceeding a posted speed limit established pursuant to 14-218a of the general statutes by twenty miles per hour or more, (B) operating a motor vehicle under the influence of alcohol or drugs in violation of section 14-227a or 14-227g of the general statutes, (C) engaging in racing a motor vehicle on a public highway in violation of subsection (c) of section 14-224 of the general statutes, or (D) operating a motor vehicle recklessly in violation of section 14-222 of the general statutes, the motor vehicle operator's license of such person shall be suspended for a period of forty-eight hours, and such officer, acting on behalf of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, shall immediately seize and take possession of such person's motor vehicle operator's license and cause such motor vehicle to be removed. The officer shall notify the registered owner of such motor vehicle that such motor vehicle has been removed and of the location of such vehicle. In order to regain possession of such person's operator's license after such forty-eighthour period, such person and such person's parent or legal guardian

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shall be required to appear personally at the police department, state police barracks or other location designated by the police officer, and to sign a written acknowledgement for the return of such license. In order for the owner of such motor vehicle to regain possession of such motor vehicle, such owner shall be required to appear personally at the police department, state police barracks or other location designated by the police officer, and to sign a written acknowledgement for the return of such motor vehicle. No restoration fee shall be required to be paid to the commissioner, in accordance with the provisions of section 14-50b of the general statutes, as amended by this act, but the police officer shall make a written report of the violation and the suspension action, in such form and containing such information as the commissioner shall prescribe, and shall file or transmit such report to the commissioner in such time and manner as the commissioner shall prescribe.

Sec. 10. (NEW) (Effective October 1, 2008) (a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall amend the regulations adopted pursuant to section 14-36e of the general statutes concerning the content of safe driving instruction courses offered at drivers' schools, high schools and other secondary schools to require such eight hours of instruction to include two hours of instruction concerning the statutory provisions, including penalties, applicable to drivers who are less than eighteen years of age, the dangers of teenage driving, the cognitive development of adolescents, the responsibilities and liabilities of parents of teenage drivers, and related topics deemed by the commissioner to be appropriate.

(b) A parent or guardian of any person with a learner's permit who is less than eighteen years of age shall attend such two hours of instruction with such person. Before the holder of a learner's permit is permitted to take the driver's test, such person shall provide an affidavit to the commissioner, signed under penalty of false statement, by an official of the driver's school, high school or other secondary school by which such course was conducted, that a parent or guardian

attended the two hours of instruction required by subsection (a) of this section with such person.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2008	14-227b(j)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2008	14-36(c)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2008	14-36(d)
Sec. 4	October 1, 2008	14-36g
Sec. 5	October 1, 2008	14-50b(a)
Sec. 6	October 1, 2008	14-100a(c)
Sec. 7	October 1, 2008	14-111(b)
Sec. 8	October 1, 2008	14-111g(a)
Sec. 9	October 1, 2008	New section
Sec. 10	October 1, 2008	New section

TRA Joint Favorable Subst. C/R

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